

Functions:

- ◆ Interaction with vitamins A, K, B6, niacin & folate
- ♦ Production of energy
- ♦ Metabolism
- ♦ Antioxidant

Recommended Daily Amount:

1.2-1.8 milligrams

Toxicity Symptoms:

None have been reported, but no benefits of megadosing have been shown in the healthy individual

Deficiency Symptoms:

- ♦ Weakness & fatigue
- ♦ Burning & itchy eyes
- ♦ Lesions of the lips
- ◆ Inflammation of the tongue
- ♦ Red or bloody mouth
- ♦ Dermatitis
- ♦ Personality changes
- ♦ Brain & peripheral nerve dysfunction
- ♦ Vitamins B6 & niacin deficiency
- ♦ Anemia

Conditions Contributing to Deficiency:

- ♦ Alcoholism
- ◆ Use of some medications
- ◆ Congenital heart disease
- ♦ Thyroid disease
- ♦ Diabetes mellitus
- ♦ Stress. trauma or infection
- ◆ Malabsorption from Tropical sprue/celiac disease Bile duct obstruction Resection Malignancy

Best Food Sources:



Liver Beef





Yogurt



Other dairy products Brewer's yeast Broccoli



Dark leafy greens Brussels sprouts Enriched cereals